## MOMENTIVE

# SILBLOCK\* WMS masonry water repellent

COATINGS ADDITIVES - MASONRY WATER REPELLENTS



Silblock WMS masonry water repellent, an aqueous emulsion based upon silane technology, is an excellent candidate to consider for outstanding water resistance as an admixture and/or penetrating sealer. When Silblock WMS masonry water repellent added as an integral water repellent during the concrete mixing process (admixture), it can significantly reduce water absorption and efflorescence. When used as a sealer for masonry, Silblock WMS masonry water repellent can offer deep penetration resulting in excellent surface protection from water, rain and de-icing agents, and potentially providing resistance to chloride intrusion of masonry substrates. The treated surface also typically maintain excellent water vapor permeability and a natural appearance. Examples of masonry substrates that can be benefited are concrete block, pavers, stucco and porous or dense brick. In both applications Silblock WMS masonry water repellent can help improve the freeze-thaw resistance significantly.

#### **Key Features and Typical Benefits**

- can help reduce capillary water absorption in masonry applications.
- high alkali resistance.
- offers flexibility in applications.
   Outstanding water repellent as an integral blend/admixture or surface treatment (penetrating sealer).
- can help provide excellent protection against deterioration caused by freeze-thaw cycling, chloride ion intrusion, efflorescence and water penetration.

Typical Physical Properties				
Property	Value			
Active Substance Content, % Silane	40			
Appearance	Milky white liquid			
Emulsifier Ionic Type	Non-ionic			
Specific Gravity at 25°C	0.925			
рН	8.5			
Flash Point, °C (°F)	>94 (>200)			
Viscosity at 25°C, mPa•s	25			
Water Thinnable	Yes			
Solvent Thinnable	No			

Typical product data values should not be used as specifications. Assistance and specifications are available by contacting Momentive Performance Materials.

## Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent as an Integral Water Repellent - Test Results

#### Water Absorption Testing

Silblock WMS masonry water repellent was added to a concrete mix at the dosage rate of 1.1% by weight of cement. Concrete specimens were cast and cured for 12 days at room temperature. After 24 hours, water absorption testing was conducted and compared to control. Concrete specimens with Silblock WMS masonry water repellent showed water absorption reduction of 83%.

#### Salt Transmission Testing

Concrete specimens containing Silblock WMS masonry water repellent at the dosage rate of 1.1% by weight of cement (prepared in the same manner as the samples for water absorption testing) were exposed to 15% NaCl solution for 48 hours. Any changes on the surface of the tested specimen were subsequently determined. This method may be considered to be an accelerated testing of chloride intrusion.

Concrete specimens with Silblock WMS masonry water repellent did not show salt crystallization on the surface whereas the control specimens showed salt crystallization on the surface.

## Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent as a Penetrating Sealer - Test Results

### Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent as a Penetrating Sealer

Silblock WMS masonry water repellent can be used as received or at an application concentration of ~ 20% w/w. It is generally recommended that an application rate of 100-200 square feet per US gallon be used as a starting point. The 20% w/w active concentration can be achieved by thinning as follows:

1 part w/w	Silblock WMS masonry water repellent
1 part w/w	Water

Silblock WMS masonry water repellent was evaluated as a penetrating sealer on cement mortars prepared according to Japanese Industrial Standards (JIS) R 5201 - Physical Testing Methods for Cement published through Japanese Standards Association (JSA). Silblock WMS masonry water repellent (as received-no dilution) was applied onto cement mortars at an application rate of 200g/ sq. meter (189 sq. ft./US gallon or 227 sq. ft./Imperial gallon) and air dried at 25°C and 50% relative humidity for 7 days. Five tests were performed on cement mortars treated with Silblock WMS masonry water repellent. They included - water absorption, penetration depth, contact angle, paintability and physical appearance after a second coating.

#### Water Absorption Testing

Two cement mortars were immersed in tap water for 24 hours, and for 7 days. Water absorption was determined from weight gained compared to the sample weight prior to immersion. Silblock WMS masonry water repellent showed a reduction in water absorption by 93% after 24 hours and 83% after 7 days as compared to control (*i.e.*, untreated samples).

#### Penetration Depth Testing

Cement mortars treated with Silblock WMS masonry water repellent were cut in half. An aqueous solution of India ink was applied onto the cut mortars. Penetration depths were measured: The penetration depth is the average thickness of the non-wet band (or non-pigmented bands) of 10 measurements (excluding minimum and maximum measurements). Silblock WMS masonry water repellent showed a penetration depth of 4 mm - see Figure 1.

#### Figure 1: India Ink Penetration Depths with Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent (right) as Compared to Control (left)



#### Contact Angle Testing

The contact angle of distilled water droplets was measured on a treated concrete surface. Silblock WMS masonry water repellent showed a very slight beading effect on concrete see Figure 2. If a more significant beading effect (or contact angle about 100 to 110 degree or higher) is desired, the addition of paraffin wax emulsion or fluorocarbon resin emulsion is required. In general, beading effects are not considered as a true measure of the efficacy of water repellency.

Figure 2: Slight Beading Effect of Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent Treated Concrete



#### Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent as a Penetrating Sealer - Test Results (continued)

#### Paintability Testing

Silblock WMS masonry water repellent-treated concrete specimens were painted with commercially available solventbased acrylic paint. After one month at room temperature, the adhesion values of the paint were determined according to JIS K5600-5-6 - Testing Methods for paints - Part 5: Mechanical properties of film - Section 6: Adhesion test (Cross-cut test). Pursuant to this method - a lattice pattern and an X-cut was cut into the painted substrate. Then pressure sensitive tape was applied to the pattern, cut and then pulled off - subsequently checking for paint flakes. Silblock WMS masonry water repellent showed excellent paintability on concrete; Silblock WMS masonry water repellent had minimal effect on the adhesion of paint - few or no paint flakes from substrates were observed in cross cut tests - see Figure 3. Silblock WMS masonry water repellent may be considered for use as a water repellent primer. However, always apply on a test area to determine actual paintability.

#### **Patent Status**

Nothing contained herein shall be construed to imply the nonexistence of any relevant patents or to constitute the permission, inducement or recommendation to practice any invention covered by any patent, without authority from the owner of the patent.

#### Limitations

Customers must evaluate Momentive Performance Materials products and make their own determination as to fitness of use in their particular applications.

Figure 3: Paintability of Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent Treated Concrete (left - Control, right - Treated with Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent). Silblock WMS Masonry Water Repellent as Primer Showed Minimal Effects on Acrylic **Paint Adhesion** 



#### Appearance After Second Coating

Two coats of Silblock WMS masonry water repellent were applied onto concrete at 200g/sq. meter to evaluate if there would be changes in appearance for wet on wet application and wet on dry application. For wet on wet application, the second application (same application rate) was applied about 30-60 mins. after the first. For wet on dry application, the second application was applied 24 h. after the first. There were no physical appearance differences observed between wet on wet application or wet on dry application after 7 days curing at room temperature. In addition, the concrete specimen did not show any changes in physical appearance after Silblock WMS masonry water repellent was applied.

#### **Product Safety, Handling and Storage**

Customers considering the use of this product should review the latest Material Safety Data Sheet and label for product safety information, handling instructions, personal protective equipment if necessary, and any special storage conditions required. Material Safety Data Sheets are available at www.momentive.com or, upon request, from any Momentive Performance Materials representative. Use of other materials in conjunction with Momentive Performance Materials products may require additional precautions. Please review and follow the safety information provided by the manufacturer of such other materials

#### **Emergency Service**

Momentive Performance Materials maintains an around-the-clock emergency service for its products. The American Chemistry Council (CHEMTREC) and CareChem24 International also maintain an around-the-clock emergency service for all chemical products:

Location	Momentive Performance Materials Products	All Chemical Products		
Mainland U.S., Puerto Rico	518.233.2500	CHEMTREC: 800.424.9300		
Alaska, Hawaii	518.233.2500	CHEMTREC: 800.424.9300		
Canada	518.233.2500	CHEMTREC: 800.424.9300		
Europe	+518.233.2500	+44.(0)208.762.8322 (UK)		
	(Albanian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French,			
	German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Lithuanian, Norwegian,			
	Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Serbo-Croatian,			
	Slovak, Spanish, Swedish, Turkish, Ukrainian)			
Middle East,				
All countries, except Israel	+518.233.2500	+961.3.487.287 (Lebanon)		
Middle East, Israel	+518.233.2500	+44.(0)208.762.8322 (UK)		
Latin America, Asia/Pacific,	+518.233.2500	CHEMTREC: +1-703.527.3887 (collect)		
all other locations worldwide				
At sea	Radio U.S. Coast Guard, which can directly contact			
	Momentive Performance Materials at 518.233.2500 or			
	CHEMTREC at 800.424.9300.			

DO NOT WAIT. Phone if in doubt. You will be referred to a specialist for advice.

### **CUSTOMER SERVICE CENTERS**

North America	E cs-na.silicones@momentive.com				
	<ul> <li>Specialty Fluids</li> <li>UA, Silanes and Specialty Coatings</li> <li>RTVs and Elastomers</li> <li>Consumer Sealants &amp; Construction Sealants and Adhesives</li> </ul>	T +1.800.523.5862 T +1.800.334.4674 T +1.800.332.3390 T +1.877.943.7325	F +1.304.746.1654 F +1.304.746.1623 F +1.304.746.1623 F +1.304.746.1654		
Latin America	E cs-la.silicones@momentive.com				
	<ul> <li>Argentina &amp; Chile</li> <li>Brazil</li> <li>Mexico &amp; Central America</li> <li>Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru, Colombia &amp; Caribbean</li> </ul>	T +54.11.4862.9544 T +55.11.4534.9650 T +52.55.2169.7670 T +58.212.285.2149	F +54.11.4862.9544 F +55.11.4534.9660 F +52.55.2169.7699 F +58.212.285.2149		
Europe, Middle East, Africa and India	E cs-eur.silicones@momentive.com	T +00.800.4321.1000 T +40.21.3111848			
Pacific	E cs-ap.silicones@momentive.com				
	<ul><li>China</li><li>Japan</li></ul>	T +1.800.820.0202 or T +86.21.3860.4892 T +0120.975.400 or	F +86.21.5079.3725 F +81.276.31.6259		
	<ul><li>Korea</li><li>Malaysia</li><li>Thailand</li></ul>	T +81.276.20.6182 T +82.2.6201.4600 T +60.3.9206.1532 T +662.207.3456	F +82.2.6201.4601 F +60.3.9206.1533 F +66.2207.3488		
Worldwide Hotline		T +1.607.786.8131 T +1.800.295.2392	F +1.607.786.8309		

Visit us at Momentive.com



Momentive Performance Materials 22 Corporate Woods Boulevard Albany, NY 12211

\*Silblock is a trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. Momentive is a trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Holdings LLC. Copyright 2009-2011 Momentive Performance Materials Inc. All rights reserved.

MOM-113-620-10E-GL 03/11 Printed in U.S.A.

THE MATERIALS, PRODUCTS AND SERVICES OF MOMENTIVE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS INC., MOMENTIVE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS USA INC., MOMENTIVE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS ASIA PACIFIC PTE. LTD., MOMENTIVE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS WORLDWIDE INC., MOMENTIVE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS GmbH, THEIR SUBSIDIARIES AND AFFILIATES DOING BUSINESS IN LOCAL JURISDICTIONS (collectively "SUPPLIERS"), ARE SOLD BY THE RESPECTIVE LEGAL ENTITY OF THE SUPPLIER SUBJECT TO SUPPLIERS' STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SALE, WHICH ARE INCLUDED IN THE APPLICABLE DISTRIBUTOR OR OTHER SALES AGREEMENT, PRINTED ON THE BACK OF ORDER ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND INVOICES, AND AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST. ALTHOUGH ANY INFORMATION, RECOMMENDATIONS, OR ADVICE CONTAINED HEREIN IS GIVEN IN GOOD FAITH, SUPPLIERS' MAKE NO WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, (I) THAT THE RESULTS DESCRIBED HEREIN WILL BE OBTAINED UNDER END-USE CONDITIONS, OR ADVICE. AFOREMENTIONED, SCI MAY AND EXPRESS OR INFORMATION, RECOMMENDATIONS, OR ADVICE, CONTAINED HEREIN IS GIVEN IN GOOD FAITH, SUPPLIERS' PRODUCTS, MATERIALS, SERVICES, RECOMMENDATIONS, OR ADVICE. AFOREMENTIONED EXCLUSIONS OR LIMITATION OF LABILITY ARE NOT APPLICABLE TO THE EXTENT THAT THE END-USE CONDITIONS AND/OR INCORPORATION CONDITIONS CORRESPOND TO THE RECOMMENDED EXCLUSIONS OR LIMITATION OF LABILITY ARE NOT APPLICABLE TO THE EXTENT THAT THE END-USE CONDITIONS AND/OR INCORPORATION CONDITIONS. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUPPLIERS' STANDARD CONDITIONS OF USE AND/OR OF INCORPORATION AS DESCRIBED BY SUPPLIER IN ITS PRODUCT DATA SHEET AND/OR PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUPPLIERS' STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SALE, SUPPLIERS AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES SHALL IN NO EVENT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LOSS RESULTING FROM ANY USE OF IS MATERIALS, PRODUCTS OR SERVICES DESCRIBED HEREIN.

Each user bears full responsibility for making its own determination as to the suitability of Suppliers' materials, services, recommendations, or advice for its own particular use. Each user must identify and perform all tests and analyses necessary to assure that its finished parts incorporating Suppliers' products, materials, or services will be safe and suitable for use under end-use conditions. Nothing in this or any other document, nor any oral recommendation or advice, shall be deemed to alter, vary, supersede, or waive any provision of Suppliers' Standard Conditions of Sale or this Disclaimer, unless any such modification is specifically agreed to in a writing signed by Suppliers. No statement contained herein concerning a possible or suggested use of any material, product, service or design is intended, or should be construed, to grant any license under any patent or other intellectual property right of Suppliers or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates covering such use or design, or as a recommendation for the use of such material, product, service or design in the infringement of any patent or other intellectual property right.