## Thermoset Specialties

#### **TECHNICAL BULLETIN**

#### **An Emerald Performance Materials Company**

ERISYS® GE-22 1,4 Cyclohexanedimethanol Diglycidyl Ether Cycloaliphatic Difunctional Epoxy Reactive Diluent CAS No. 14228-73-0

#### **DESCRIPTION**

ERISYS GE-22, epoxidized cyclohexanedimethanol, is a low viscosity, cycloaliphatic diepoxide. It is intended for use as a reactive diluent for high viscosity epoxy resins. GE-22 is compatible at all concentrations with those resins and resin/diluent blends can be cured using any epoxy resin curing agent.

As a result of its chemical structure, GE-22 is not as efficient in viscosity reduction as the aliphatic monofunctional reactive diluents ERISYS GE-5, GE-6, GE-7, and GE-8. However, the performance properties of epoxy formulations diluted with GE -22 are modified to a lesser degree than those systems containing the aliphatic monofunctional diluents. Depending on concentration, properties such as gel time, strength, and modulus of a GE-22 diluted formulation remain relatively unchanged compared to an undiluted mix (see table and graphs below). The difunctionality of GE-22 helps to produce formulations with improved chemical and heat resistance compared to formulations containing monofunctional diluents. The cycloaliphatic nature of GE-22 suggest its use in formulations requiring outdoor weathering resistance. Formulations containing ERISYS GE-22 exhibit outstanding creep resistance making them ideal for high performance grouts and structural applications. GE-22 improves a formulation's wettability. This diluent does not effect the pot life of precatalyzed epoxy resin/acid anhydride formulations.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- □ Tooling System
- □ High Solids Coatings
- ☐ High Performance Epoxy Grouts
- ☐ Electrical and Electronic Adhesives/ Encapsulants
- ☐ Structural Adhesives

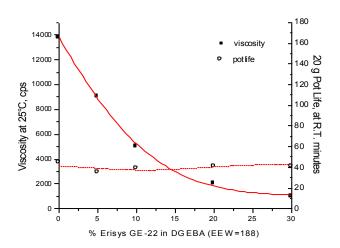
#### **TYPICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance	Clear, Clean
Viscosity @ 25°C, cps	45 – 75
Epoxide Equivalent Weight, g/eq	145 – 165
APHA Color, max	100
Residual Epichlorohydrin, max ppm	10
Hydrolyzable Chloride, max %	0.10
Weight per Gallon, @ 25°C, lbs.	9.2 <u>+</u> 0.1
Flash Point, °C (°F)	>110(>230)

#### **HANDLING PROPERTIES**

The use of ERISYS GE-22 will effect the handling and cured properties of resin formulations. The effects of these changes are shown below.

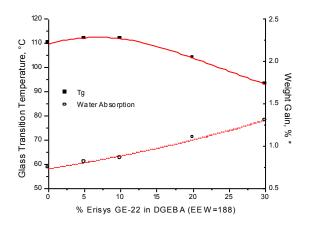
#### VISCOSITY AND POT LIFE



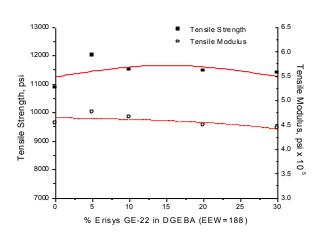


#### **HANDLING PROPERTIES (Continued)**

#### Tg and MOISTURE PICKUP



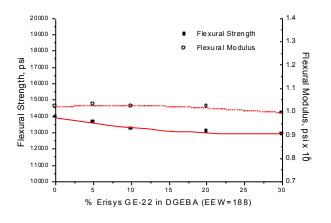
#### **TENSILE PROPERTIES**



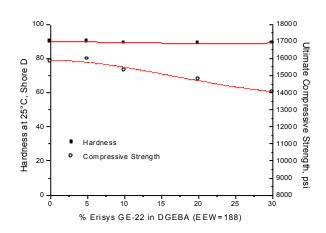
\*After 2 hours in boiling water

# THE EFFECT OF ERISYS GE-22 ON THE CURED PROPERTIES OF LIQUID EPOXY RESIN (EEW 188) CURED WITH TETA

#### **FLEXURAL PROPERTIES**



### HARDNESS and COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH





#### **An Emerald Performance Materials Company**

PROPERTIES OF DGEBA/GE-22/TETA SYSTEMS						
FORMULATION, pbw	A	В	C	D	E	
DGEBA (EEW-188)	100.0	95.0	90.0	80.0	70.0	
ERISYS GE-22	0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	
Triethylenetetramine	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.7	
RESULTS						
HANDLING PROPERTIES						
Viscosity @ 25° C of resin						
portion only, cps	13,800	9,060	5,020	2,056	980	
20 g Pot Life, minutes	0:45	0:35	0:39	0:41	0:41	
CURED PROPERTIES*						
TENSILE						
Strength, psi	10,875	12,000	11,500	11,455	11,400	
MPa	77	87	79	79	79	
Elongation, %	4.2	4.7	4.8	6.9	7.1	
Modulus, psi	4.53E + 05	4.76E + 05	4.65E + 05	4.49E + 05	4.43E + 05	
MPa	3,127	3,283	3,206	3,099	3,055	
FLEXURAL						
Strength, psi	13,920	13,630	13,195	13,050	12,905	
MPa	96	94	91	90	89	
Modulus, psi	1.02E + 06	1.03E + 06	1.02E + 06	1.02E+06	9.93E + 05	
MPa	7,063	7,120	7,052	7,053	6,849	
COMPRESSIVE	,	,	,	,	,	
Strength at yield, psi	7,067	6,900	7,050	6,767	6,600	
MPa	49	48	49	47	46	
Ultimate strength, psi	15,833	15,967	15,300	14,767	14,033	
MPa	109	110	106	102	97	
HARDNESS @ 25°C,						
D durometer	90	90	89	89	89	
GLASS TRANSITION TEMPER	RATURE,					
° C	110	112	112	104	93	
°F	230	234	234	219	199	
WATER ABSORPTION, WEIGHT GAIN AFTER:						
28 Days in 25°C water, %	0.77	0.75	0.81	0.88	0.99	
2 Hours in boiling water, %	0.74	0.81	0.85	1.1	1.3	

\*Cure: gel at R.T. + 2 hours at 100°C

#### **HEALTH & SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

ERISYS GE-22 is not a primary skin irritant and sensitizer. However, as with any epoxy material irritation can result from repeated or prolonged contact. The symptoms of this irritation may appear as a mild reddening or a more pronounced rash. It is, therefore, important to avoid skin contact where possible. Rubber gloves, full eye protection, and protective clothing are recommended.

Refer to the **CVC Thermoset Specialties** Material Safety Data Sheet on ERISYS GE-22 for additional safety & handling information. The MSDS is revised as new data becomes available.

#### **PACKAGING & AVAILABILITY**

ERISYS GE-22 is available in 55 gallon steel non-returnable drums (480 lbs. net) and 5 gallon plastic pails (45 lbs. net). Bulk deliveries are available on special request.

#### **DISCLAIMER**

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